

# FD2105M

## 40V Half-Bridge Gate Driver

### Description

The FD2105M is a half-bridge gate driver designed to drive high voltage, high speed N-channel power MOSFETs. The floating high side driver is capable of working with rail voltages up to 40V. Under-voltage lockout disables the gate driver in case of insufficient supply. A disable function can be used to turn off both high side and low side. And a single external resistor can be used to program the switching transition dead-time.

### Features

- Fully operational to +40V
- Gate driver supply range from 3.2 to 21V
- 1.2A peak output source current
- 1.8A peak output sink current
- 3.3V and 5V logic input compatible
- Under-voltage lockout
- External programmable dead-time
- Disable function
- High side output in phase with input,  
Low side output out of phase with input
- RoHS compliant and halogen free

### Package

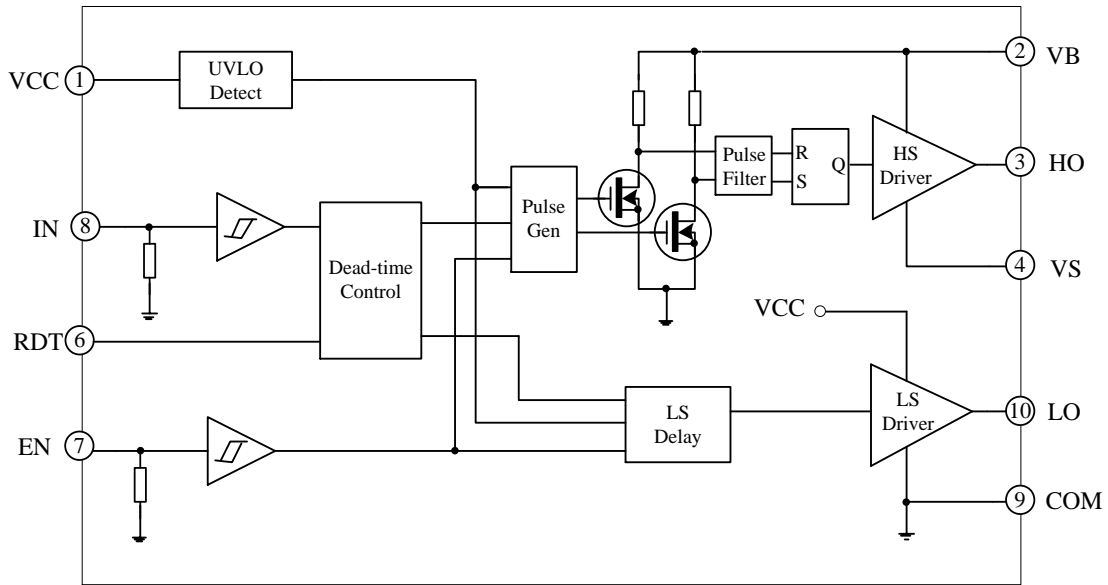
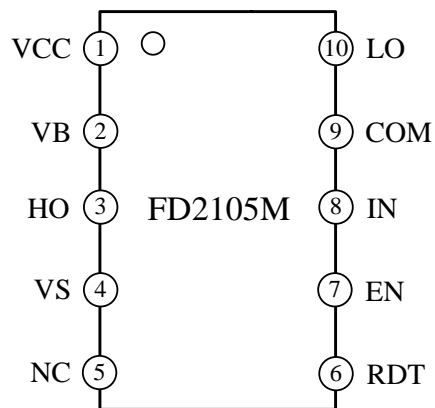


MSOP10

### Applications

Half and Full Bridge power converters

Two switch forward power converters

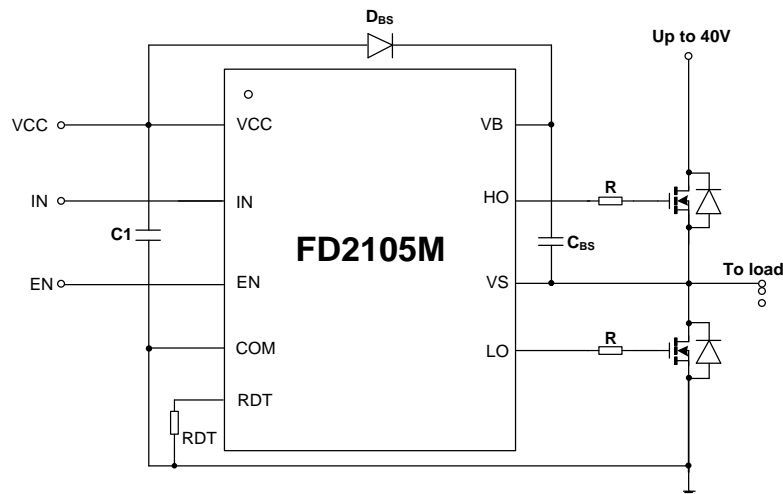
**Functional Block Diagram**

**Lead Assignments**


10-Lead MSOP

**Lead Definitions**

| Pin | Symbol | Description                           |
|-----|--------|---------------------------------------|
| 1   | VCC    | Low side and logic fixed supply       |
| 2   | VB     | High side floating supply             |
| 3   | HO     | High side gate driver output          |
| 4   | VS     | High side floating supply return      |
| 5   | NC     | Not connected                         |
| 6   | RDT    | Dead-time programming pin             |
| 7   | EN     | Logic input for driver enable/disable |
| 8   | IN     | Logic input for gate driver           |
| 9   | COM    | Low side return                       |
| 10  | LO     | Low side gate driver output           |

## Typical Connection



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are absolute voltages referenced to COM. The thermal resistance and power dissipation ratings are measured under board mounted and still air conditions.

| Parameter   | Symbol     | Min~Max                | Units                     |
|---|------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| High side floating absolute voltage                     | $V_B$      | -0.3~65                | V                         |
| High side floating supply offset voltage                | $V_S$      | $V_B-25 \sim V_B+0.3$  | V                         |
| High side floating output voltage                       | $V_{HO}$   | $V_S-0.3 \sim V_B+0.3$ | V                         |
| Low side and logic fixed supply voltage                 | $V_{CC}$   | -0.3~25                | V                         |
| Low side output voltage                                 | $V_{LO}$   | -0.3~ $V_{CC}+0.3$     | V                         |
| Logic input voltage (IN, EN)                            | $V_{IN}$   | -0.3~ $V_{CC}+0.3$     | V                         |
| Allowable offset supply voltage transient               | $dV_S/dt$  | $\leq 50$              | V/ns                      |
| Package power dissipation @ $T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ | $P_D$      | 1.0                    | W                         |
| Thermal resistance, junction to ambient                 | $R_{thJA}$ | 125                    | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| Junction temperature                                    | $T_j$      | $\leq 150$             | $^\circ\text{C}$          |
| Storage temperature                                     | $T_{stg}$  | -55~150                | $^\circ\text{C}$          |

## Recommended Operating Conditions

For proper operation the device should be used within the recommended conditions. The  $V_S$  offset rating is tested with all supplies biased at a 12V differential.

| Parameter                                | Symbol   | Min           | Max      | Units            |
|--|----------|---------------|----------|------------------|
| High side floating absolute voltage      | $V_B$    | $V_S+3.2$     | $V_S+21$ | V                |
| High side floating supply offset voltage | $V_{SN}$ | COM-3(note 1) | 40       | V                |
| High side floating output voltage        | $V_{HO}$ | $V_S$         | $V_B$    | V                |
| Low side and logic fixed supply voltage  | $V_{CC}$ | 3.2           | 21       | V                |
| Low side output voltage                  | $V_{LO}$ | 0             | $V_{CC}$ | V                |
| Logic input voltage (IN, EN)             | $V_{IN}$ | 0             | $V_{CC}$ | V                |
| Ambient temperature                      | $T_A$    | -40           | 125      | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

Note 1 : Logic operational for  $V_S$  of -3 to +40V. Logic state held for  $V_S$  of -3V to  $-V_{BS}$ .

**Static Electrical Characteristics**

 Unless otherwise specified,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{CC} = V_{BS} = 12\text{V}$ ,  $V_S = \text{COM}$ ,  $\text{RDT} = 100\text{k}\Omega$ 

| Parameter                       | Symbol       | Conditions                                | Min  | Typ   | Max  | Units            |
|---------------------------------|--------------|---|------|-------|------|------------------|
| <b>Supply Currents</b>          |              |   |      |       |      |                  |
| $V_{CC}$ quiescent current      | $I_{QCC}$    |   | --   | 0.4   | 0.8  | mA               |
| $V_{CC}$ operating current      | $I_{PCC}$    | 500kHz, no load                           | --   | 0.8   | 1.6  | mA               |
| $V_B$ quiescent current         | $I_{QBS}$    |   | --   | 40    | 80   | $\mu\text{A}$    |
| $V_B$ operating current         | $I_{PBS}$    | 500kHz, no load                           | --   | 0.8   | 1.6  | mA               |
| Offset supply leakage current   | $I_{LK}$     | $V_B = V_S = 40\text{V}$                  | --   | 0.1   | 5.0  | $\mu\text{A}$    |
| <b>Input IN</b>                 |              |   |      |       |      |                  |
| Logic "1" input voltage         | $V_{IH}$     |   | --   | 2.1   | 2.7  | V                |
| logic "0" input voltage         | $V_{IL}$     |   | 0.8  | 1.9   | --   | V                |
| Logic "1" input bias current    | $I_{IN+}$    | $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$                      | 12   | 20    | 30   | $\mu\text{A}$    |
| logic "0" input bias current    | $I_{IN-}$    | $V_{IN} = 0\text{V}$                      | --   | --    | 1    | $\mu\text{A}$    |
| Input pull-down resistance      | $R_{IN}$     |   | 160  | 260   | 400  | $\text{k}\Omega$ |
| <b>Input EN</b>                 |              |   |      |       |      |                  |
| Logic "1" input voltage         | $V_{EN,TH+}$ |   | --   | 2.1   | 2.7  | V                |
| Logic "0" input voltage         | $V_{EN,TH-}$ |   | 0.8  | 1.9   | --   | V                |
| Logic "1" input bias current    | $I_{EN+}$    | $V_{EN} = 5\text{V}$                      | 12   | 20    | 30   | $\mu\text{A}$    |
| Logic "0" input bias current    | $I_{EN-}$    | $V_{EN} = 0\text{V}$                      | --   | --    | 1    | $\mu\text{A}$    |
| Input pull-down resistance      | $R_{EN}$     |   | 160  | 260   | 400  | $\text{k}\Omega$ |
| <b>Under-voltage Protection</b> |              |   |      |       |      |                  |
| $V_{CC}$ rising threshold       | $V_{CCUV+}$  |   | 2.5  | 2.9   | 3.3  | V                |
| $V_{CC}$ falling threshold      | $V_{CCUV-}$  |   | 2.3  | 2.7   | 3.1  | V                |
| $V_{CC}$ threshold hysteresis   | $V_{CCUVH}$  |   | 0.1  | 0.2   | --   | V                |
| <b>Dead-time Control</b>        |              |   |      |       |      |                  |
| Nominal voltage at RDT          | $V_{RDT}$    |   | 4.3  | 4.9   | 5.5  | V                |
| RDT pin current limit           | $I_{RDT}$    | $\text{RDT} = 0$                          | 0.75 | 1.0   | 1.25 | mA               |
| <b>High Side Gate Driver</b>    |              |   |      |       |      |                  |
| High level output voltage       | $V_{OHH}$    | $I_O = -20\text{mA}$                      | --   | 0.1   | 0.18 | V                |
| Low level output voltage        | $V_{OLH}$    | $I_O = 20\text{mA}$                       | --   | 0.035 | 0.07 | V                |
| Peak pull-up current            | $I_{OHH}$    | $V_O = 0\text{V}$ , $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$  | 0.8  | 1.2   | --   | A                |
| Peak pull-down current          | $I_{OLH}$    | $V_O = 12\text{V}$ , $V_{IN} = 0\text{V}$ | 1.2  | 1.8   | --   | A                |
| <b>Low Side Gate Driver</b>     |              |   |      |       |      |                  |
| High level output voltage       | $V_{OHL}$    | $I_O = -20\text{mA}$                      | --   | 0.1   | 0.18 | V                |
| Low level output voltage        | $V_{OLL}$    | $I_O = 20\text{mA}$                       | --   | 0.035 | 0.07 | V                |
| Peak pull-up current            | $I_{OHL}$    | $V_O = 0\text{V}$ , $V_{IN} = 0\text{V}$  | 0.8  | 1.2   | --   | A                |
| Peak pull-down current          | $I_{OLL}$    | $V_O = 12\text{V}$ , $V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$ | 1.2  | 1.8   | --   | A                |

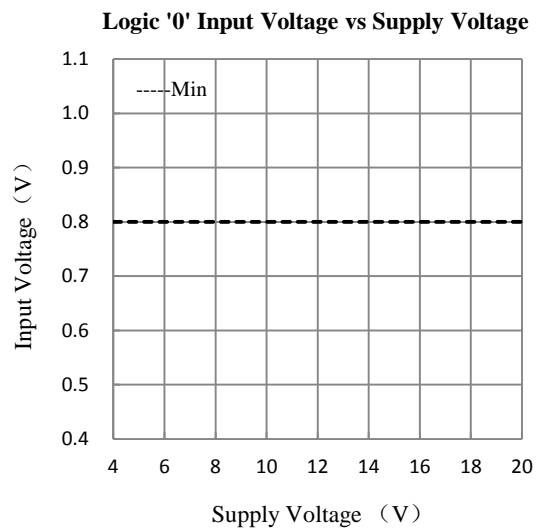
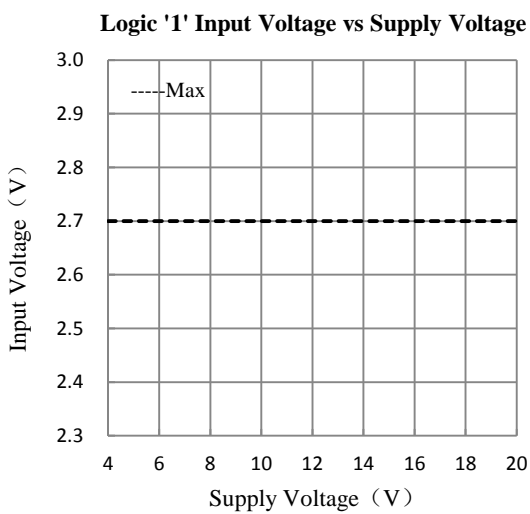
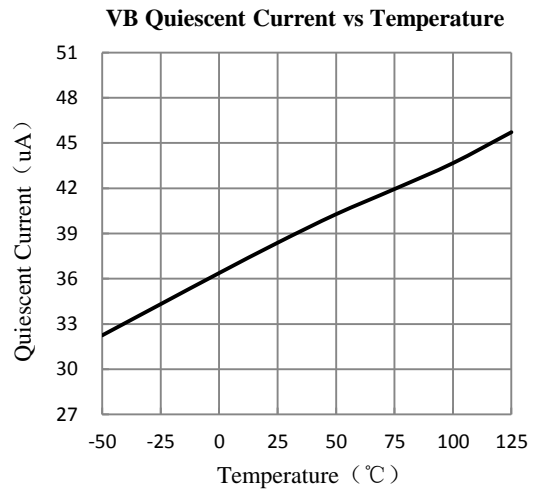
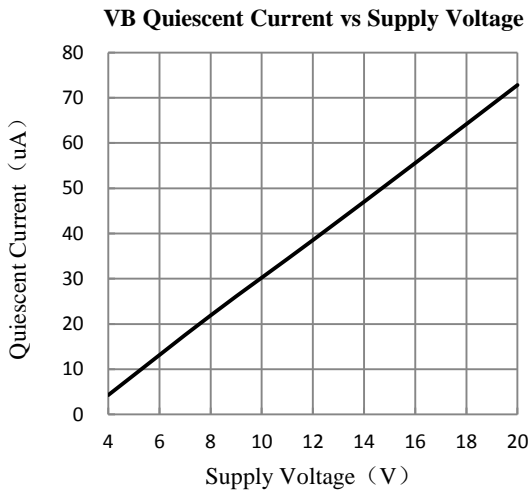
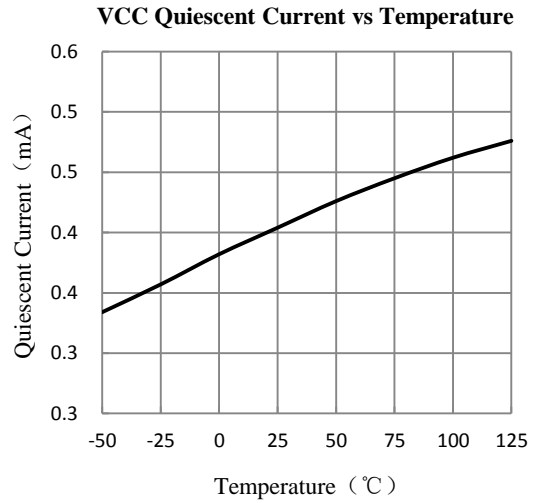
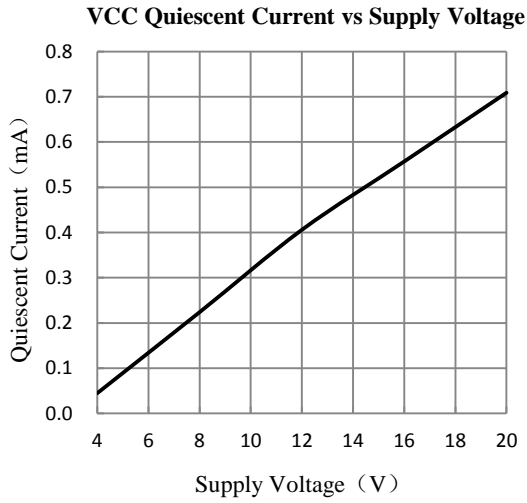
**Dynamic Electrical Characteristics**

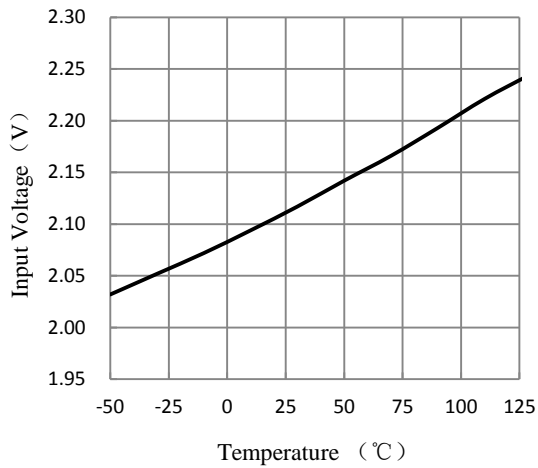
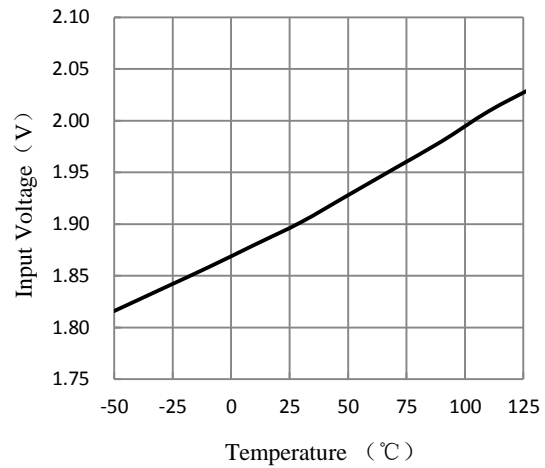
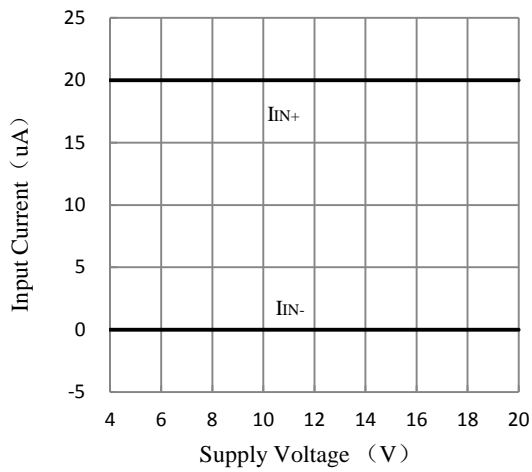
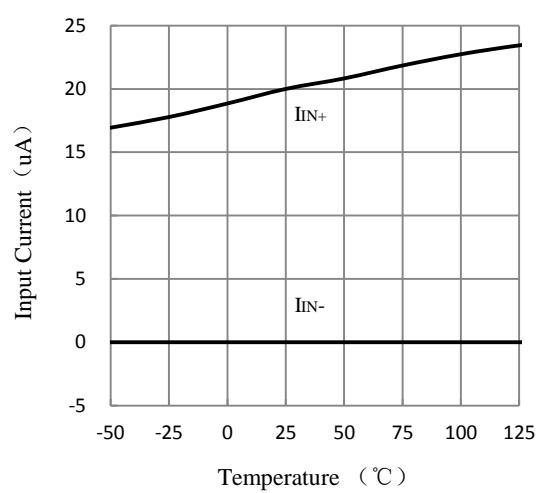
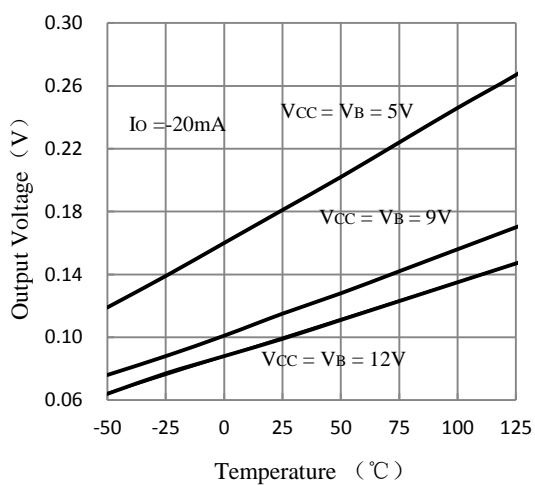
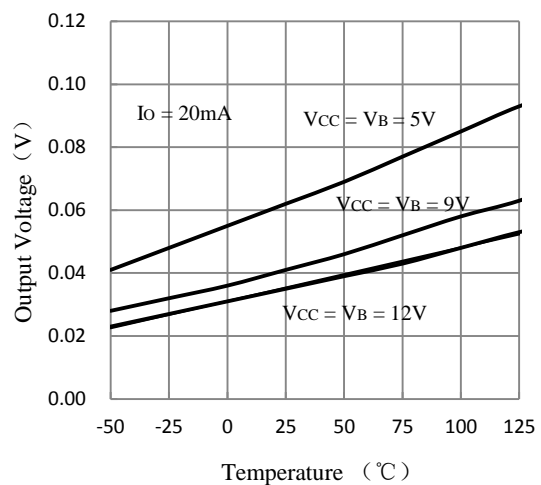
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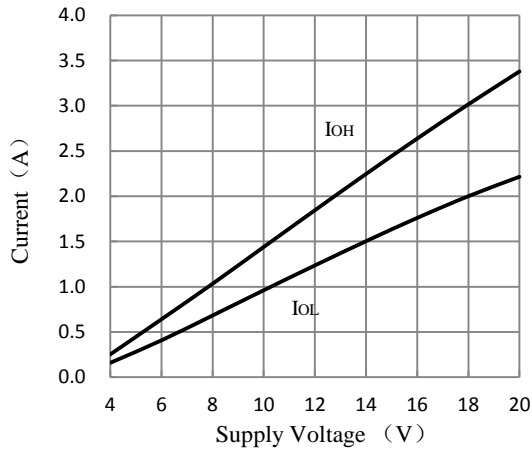
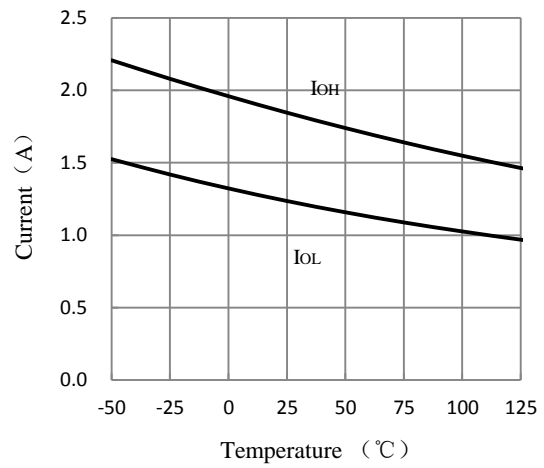
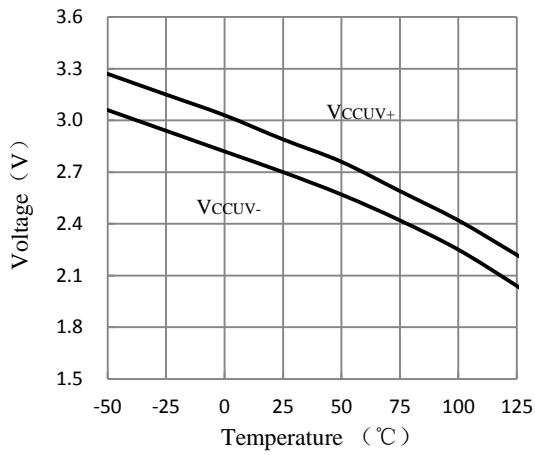
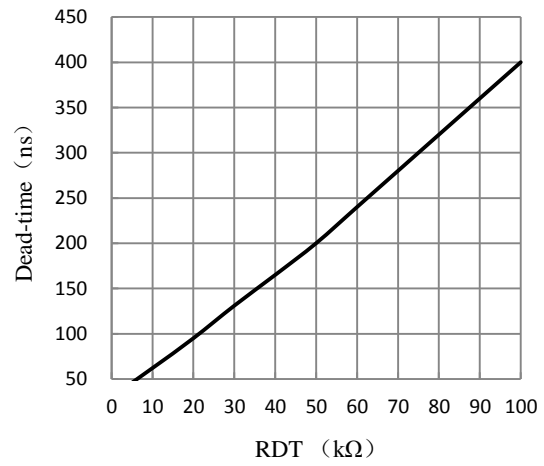
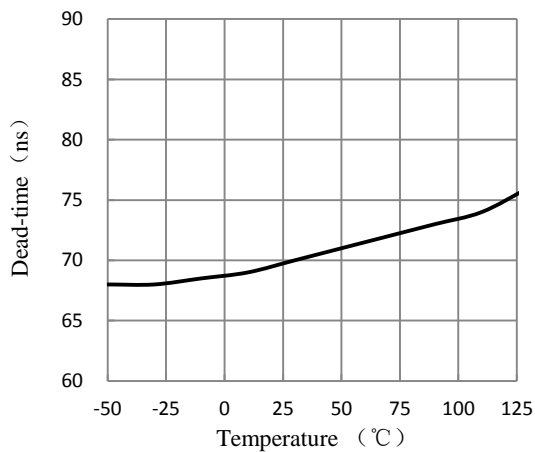
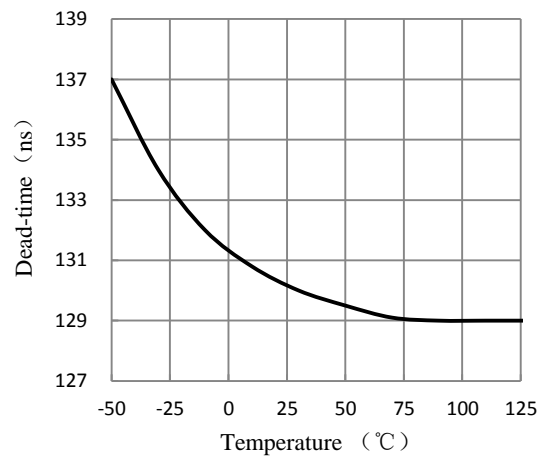
| Parameter  | Symbol    | Conditions            | Min | Typ | Max | Units |
|--|-----------|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Turn on propagation delay  | $t_{on}$  | RDT=10k               | --  | 140 | 240 | ns    |
|  |           | RDT=100k              | --  | 450 | 600 | ns    |
| Turn off propagation delay                                       | $t_{off}$ |                       | --  | 70  | 140 | ns    |
| Dead-time, LS turn-off to HS turn-on & HS turn-off to LS turn-on | DT        | RDT=10k               | --  | 70  | --  | ns    |
|  |           | RDT=30k               | --  | 130 | --  | ns    |
|  |           | RDT=100k              | --  | 400 | --  | ns    |
| Turn on rise time  | $t_r$     | $C_L = 2200\text{pF}$ | --  | 30  | --  | ns    |
| Turn off fall time   | $t_f$     | $C_L = 2200\text{pF}$ | --  | 20  | --  | ns    |
| Delay matching, HS & LS turn on/off                              | MT        | RDT=10k               | --  | --  | 30  | ns    |
|  |           | RDT=100k              | --  | --  | 50  | ns    |
| Enable propagation delay   | $t_{en}$  | RDT=10K               | --  | 140 | 240 | ns    |
| Shutdown propagation delay                                       | $t_{sd}$  |                       | --  | 70  | 140 | ns    |

### Typical Performance Characteristics

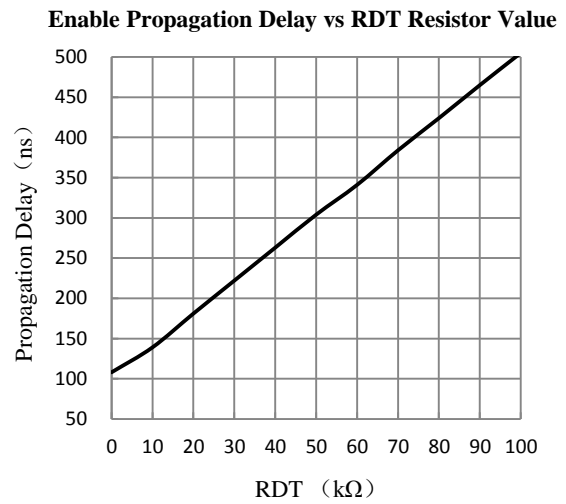
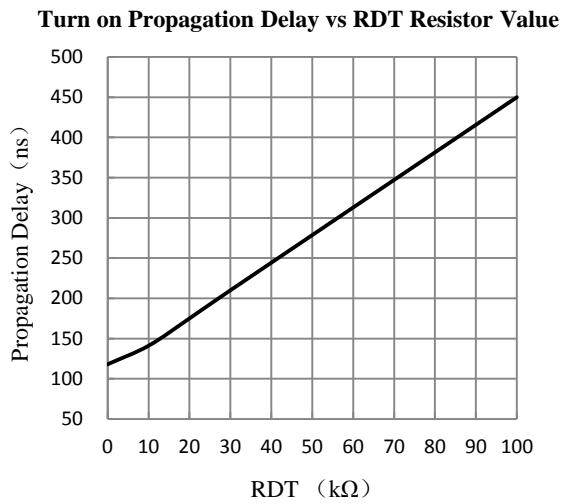
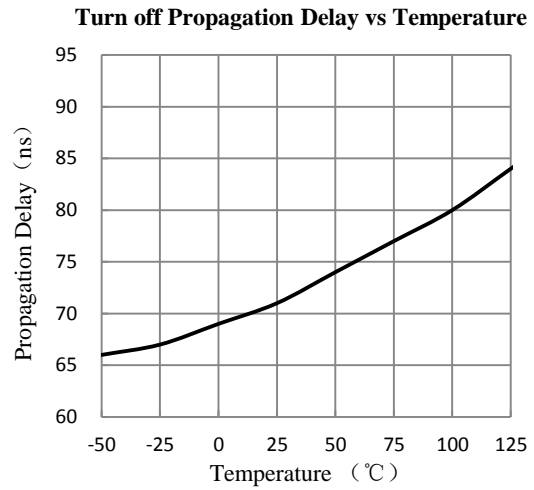
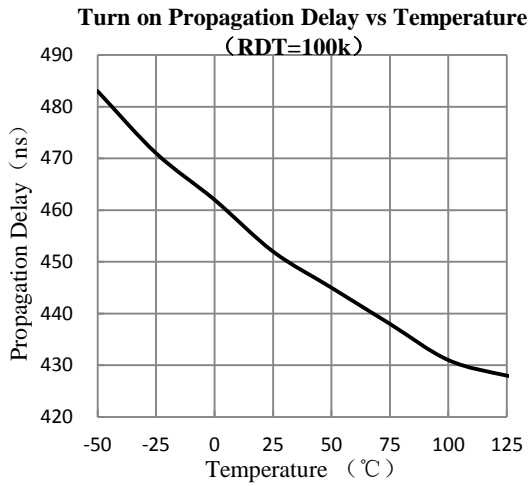
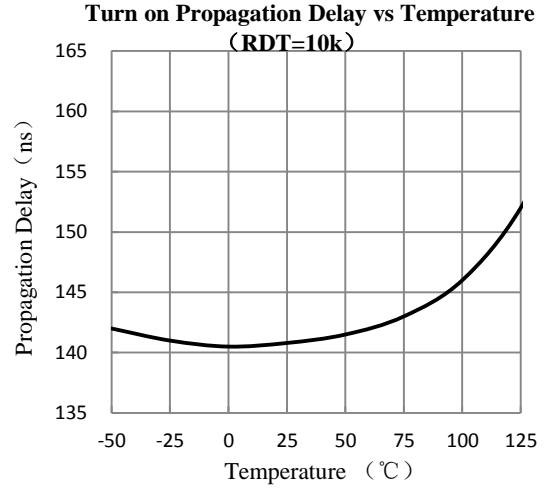
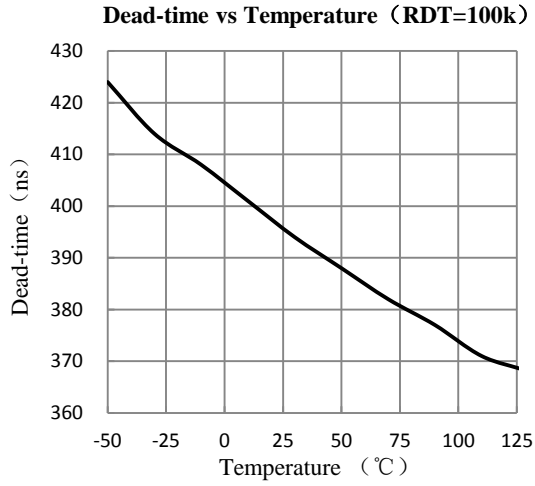
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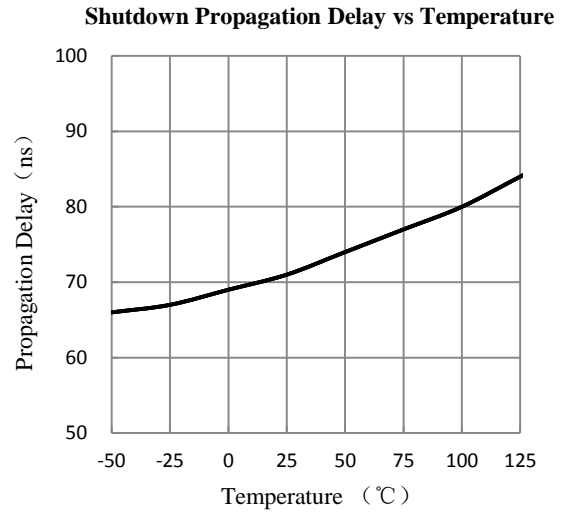
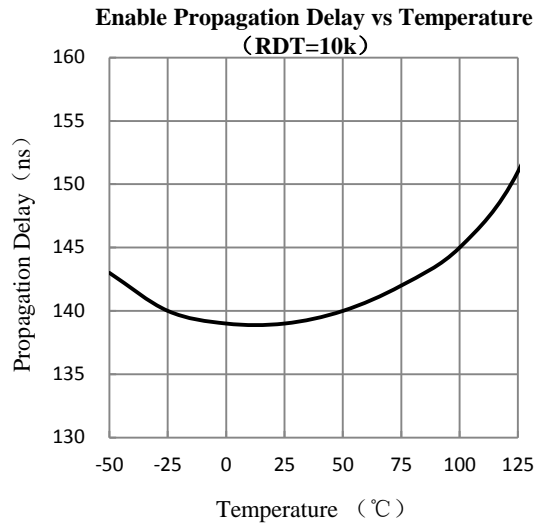


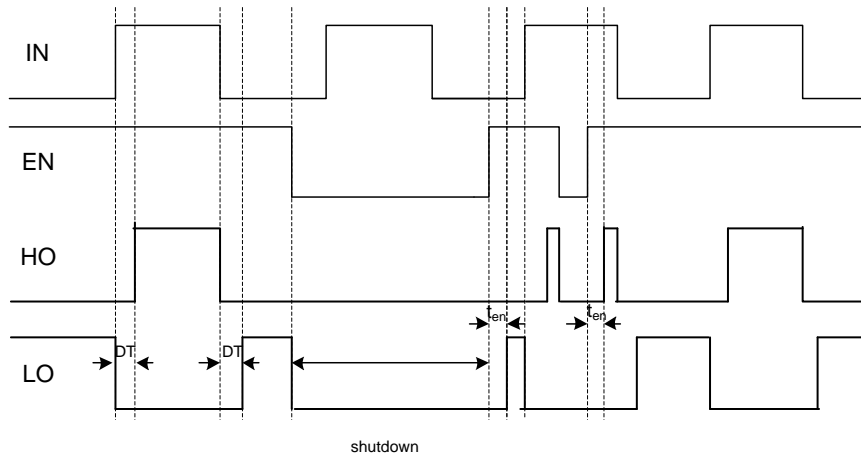
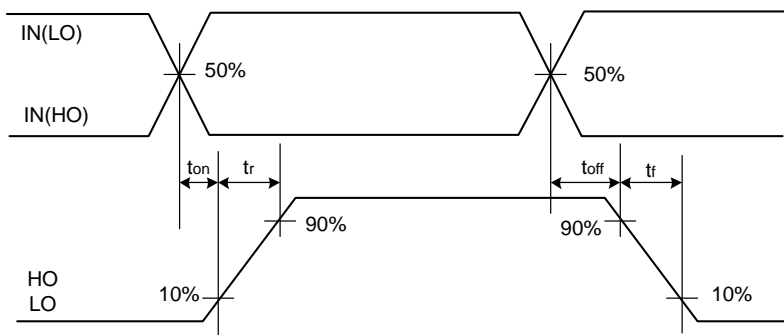
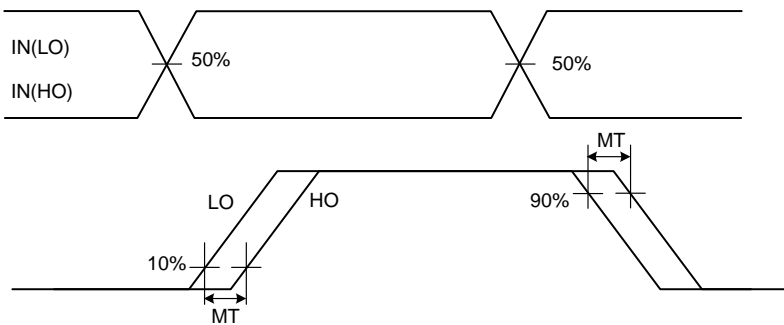
**Logic '1' Input Voltage vs Temperature**

**Logic '0' Input Voltage vs Temperature**

**Input Bias Current vs Supply Voltage**

**Input Bias Current vs Temperature**

**High Level Output Voltage vs Temperature**

**Low Level Output Voltage vs Temperature**


**Peak Output Current vs Supply Voltage**

**Peak Output Current vs Temperature**

**Undervoltage Threshold vs Temperature**

**Dead-time vs RDT Resistor Value**

**Dead-time vs Temperature (RDT=10k)**

**Dead-time vs Temperature (RDT=30k)**


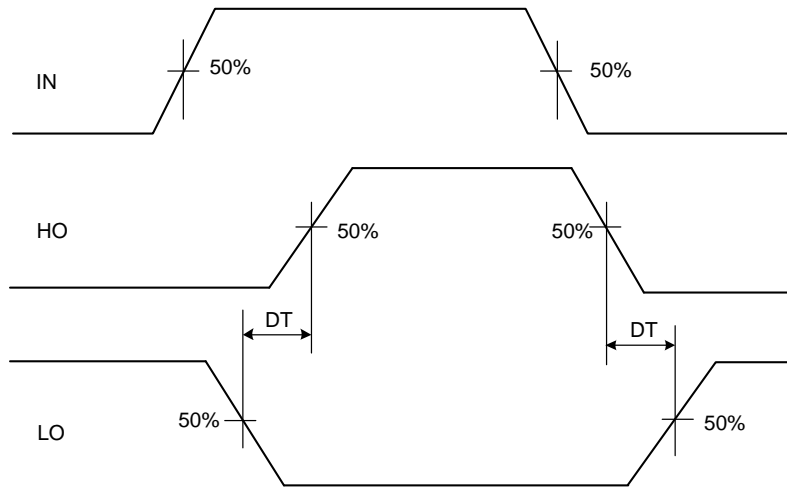




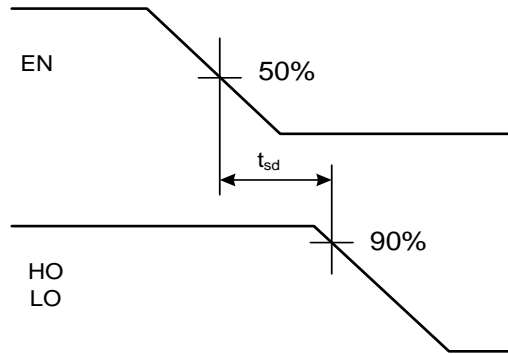


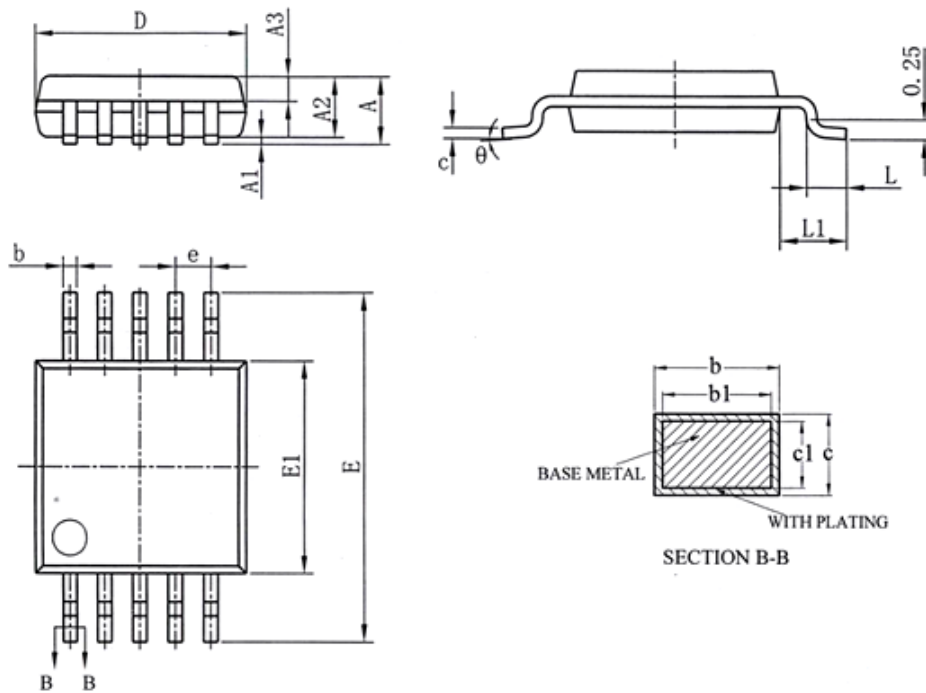
**Input/Output Timing Diagram**

**Switching Time Waveform Definitions**

**Delay Matching Waveform Definitions**


### Dead-time Waveform Definitions



### Shutdown Waveform Definitions



**Package Dimensions ( MSOP10 )**


| SYMBOL   | MILLIMETER |       |      |
|----------|------------|-------|------|
|          | MIN        | NOM   | MAX  |
| A        | -          | -     | 1.10 |
| A1       | 0.05       | -     | 0.15 |
| A2       | 0.75       | 0.85  | 0.95 |
| A3       | 0.30       | 0.35  | 0.40 |
| b        | 0.19       | -     | 0.28 |
| b1       | 0.18       | 0.20  | 0.23 |
| c        | 0.15       | -     | 0.20 |
| c1       | 0.14       | 0.152 | 0.16 |
| D        | 2.90       | 3.00  | 3.10 |
| E        | 4.70       | 4.90  | 5.10 |
| E1       | 2.90       | 3.00  | 3.10 |
| e        | 0.50BSC    |       |      |
| L        | 0.40       | -     | 0.70 |
| L1       | 0.95BSC    |       |      |
| $\theta$ | 0          | -     | 8°   |

| Part Number | Package Type | Marking ID | Package Method | Quantity |
|-------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------|
| FD2105M     | MSOP10       | FD2105M    | Tape&Reel      | 3000     |

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